

Next, assume that burst errors are generated in the data (198, 099, 305, 152, 332, 166, 083, 041, 276, 197, 354, 177, 088, 300, 150 and 331) in the 14th row shown in FIG. 24.

IN THE CLAIMS

- 1. (Twice Amended)** An interleaving method comprising the steps of:
 - arranging data to be transmitted in a matrix; and
 - rearranging said data by randomly interchanging rows of the matrix, each row representing a set of data pieces of said data, and by randomly interchanging columns of the matrix, each column representing a set of data pieces of said data; and
 - outputting said rearranged data in time series.
- 2. (Twice Amended)** A de-interleaving method comprising the steps of:
 - arranging received data having been interleaved in a matrix; and
 - rearranging said data by randomly interchanging rows of the matrix, each row representing a set of data pieces of said data, and by randomly interchanging columns of the matrix, each column representing a set of data pieces of said data; and
 - outputting said data in time series, thereby outputting said received data in the order before said received data was interleaved.
- 3. (Twice Amended)** An interleaving apparatus for interleaving data to be transmitted, comprising:
 - a storing unit for storing data to be transmitted; and
 - a control unit for controlling said storing unit so that said data to be transmitted is outputted from said storing unit with said data to be transmitted arranged in a matrix and said data to be transmitted rearranged by randomly interchanging rows of the matrix, each row representing a set of data pieces of said data, and by randomly

interchanging columns of the matrix, each column representing a set of data pieces of said data.

4. (Twice Amended) The interleaving apparatus according to claim 3, wherein said control unit comprises a write control unit for generating a write address to be used to write said data to be transmitted in said storing unit with said data to be transmitted arranged in a matrix and rearranged randomly interchanging rows of the matrix, each row representing a set of data pieces of said data, and by randomly interchanging columns of the matrix, each column representing a set of data pieces of said data, and for writing said data to be transmitted in said storing unit, and said control unit reads said data to be transmitted stored in said storing unit in the order of addresses.

5. (Amended) The interleaving apparatus according to claim 4, wherein said write control unit comprises a column number generating unit for randomly generating column numbers and a row number generating unit for randomly generating row numbers, and said write control unit writes said data to be transmitted in said storing unit with numbers generated by said column number generating unit and said row number generating unit as said write address to write said data to be transmitted in said storing unit.

7. (Twice Amended) The interleaving apparatus according to claim 3, wherein said control unit writes said data to be transmitted in said storing unit in the order of addresses, and said control unit comprises a read control unit for generating a read address to be used to read said data to be transmitted from said storing unit with said data to be transmitted stored in said storing unit arranged in a matrix and rearranged by randomly interchanging rows of the matrix, each row representing a set of data pieces of said data, and by randomly interchanging columns of the matrix, each column representing a set of data pieces of said data to read said data to be transmitted.

8. (Amended) The interleaving apparatus according to claim 7, wherein said read control unit comprises a column number generating unit for randomly generating column numbers and a row number generating unit for randomly generating row numbers, and said read control unit reads said data to be transmitted from said storing unit with numbers generated by said column number generating unit and said row number generating unit as said read address.

10. (Twice Amended) A de-interleaving apparatus for de-interleaving received data, comprising:

a storing unit for storing said received data; and
a control unit for controlling said storing unit so that said received data is outputted from said storing unit in a state before said received data was interleaved by arranging said received data in a matrix and rearranging said received data by randomly interchanging rows of the matrix, each row representing a set of data pieces of said data, and by randomly interchanging columns of the matrix, each column representing a set of data pieces of said data.

11. (Twice Amended) The de-interleaving apparatus according to claim 10, wherein said control unit comprises a write control unit for generating a write address to be used to write said received data in said storing unit in a state before said received data was interleaved by arranging said received data in a matrix and rearranging said received data by randomly interchanging rows of the matrix, each row representing a set of data pieces of said data, and by randomly interchanging columns of the matrix, each column representing a set of data pieces of said data, to write said received data, and said control unit reads said received data stored in said storing unit in the order of addresses.

12 (Amended) The de-interleaving apparatus according to claim 11, wherein said write control unit comprises a column number generating unit for randomly generating column numbers and a row number generating unit for randomly generating row numbers, and said write control unit writes said data in said storing unit with numbers generated by said column number generating unit and said row number generating unit as a write address.

14. (Twice Amended) The de-interleaving apparatus according to claim 10, wherein said control unit writes said received data in said storing unit in the order of addresses, and said control unit has a read control unit for generating a read address to be used to read said received data in a state before said received data was interleaved from said storing unit by arranging said received data stored in said storing unit in a matrix and rearranging said received data by randomly interchanging rows of the matrix, each row representing a set of data pieces of said data, and by randomly interchanging columns of the matrix, each column representing a set of data pieces of said data, and for reading said received data from said storing unit.

15. (Amended) The de-interleaving apparatus according to claim 14, wherein said read control unit comprises a column number generating unit for randomly generating column numbers and a row number generating unit for randomly generating row numbers, and said read control unit reads said received data from said storing unit with numbers generated by said column number generating unit and said row number generating unit as a read address.

17. (Twice Amended) An interleaving/de-interleaving system comprising an interleaving apparatus for interleaving data to be transmitted and a de-interleaving apparatus for receiving said transmitted data interleaved by said interleaving apparatus to de-interleave said transmitted data, wherein said interleaving apparatus outputs said data

to be transmitted with said data to be transmitted arranged in a matrix and rearranged by randomly interchanging rows of the matrix, each row representing a set of data pieces of said data, and by randomly interchanging columns of the matrix, each column representing a set of data pieces of said data, and said de-interleaving apparatus outputs received data in a state before said transmitted data was interleaved by arranging said received data in a matrix and rearranging said received data by randomly interchanging rows of the matrix, each row representing a set of data pieces of said data, and by randomly interchanging columns of the matrix, each column representing a set of data pieces of said data.

18. (Twice Amended) An interleaving/de-interleaving apparatus for transmitting/receiving interleaved data to/from an opposite interleaving/de-interleaving apparatus, comprising:

an interleaving apparatus for outputting data to be transmitted to said opposite interleaving/de-interleaving apparatus with said data to be transmitted arranged in a matrix, and said data to be transmitted rearranged randomly interchanging rows of the matrix, each row representing a set of data pieces of said data, and by randomly interchanging columns of the matrix, each column representing a set of data pieces of said data; and

a de-interleaving apparatus for outputting received data interleaved in said opposite interleaving/de-interleaving apparatus in a state before said received data was interleaved by arranging said received data in a matrix, and rearranging said received data by randomly interchanging rows of the matrix, each row representing a set of data pieces of said data, and by randomly interchanging columns of the matrix, each column representing a set of data pieces of said data.

19. (Amended) An interleaving apparatus for interleaving data to be transmitted, comprising:

 a storing unit for storing data to be transmitted;

 a control unit for controlling said storing unit so that said data to be transmitted is outputted from said storing unit with said data to be transmitted arranged in a matrix and rearranged by at least one of randomly interchanging rows of the matrix, each row representing a set of data pieces of said data, and randomly interchanging columns of the matrix, each column representing a set of data pieces of said data; and

 wherein said control unit comprises a write control unit for generating a write address to be used to write said data to be transmitted in said storing unit with said data to be transmitted arranged in a matrix and rearranged by at least one of randomly interchanging rows of the matrix, each row representing a set of data pieces of said data, and randomly interchanging columns of the matrix, each column representing a set of data pieces of said data, and for writing said data to be transmitted in said storing unit, and said control unit reads said data to be transmitted stored in said storing unit according to the order of addresses of said storing unit.

20. (Amended) An interleaving apparatus for interleaving data to be transmitted, comprising:

 a storing unit for storing data to be transmitted;

 a control unit for controlling said storing unit so that said data to be transmitted is outputted from said storing unit with said data to be transmitted arranged in a matrix and rearranged by at least one of randomly interchanging rows of the matrix, each row representing a set of data pieces of said data, and randomly interchanging columns of the matrix, each column representing a set of data pieces of said data; and

wherein said control unit comprises a write control unit for generating a write address to be used to write said data to be transmitted in said storing unit with said data to be transmitted arranged in a matrix and rearranged by at least one of randomly interchanging rows of the matrix, each row representing a set of data pieces of said data, and randomly interchanging columns of the matrix, each column representing a set of data pieces of said data, and for writing said data to be transmitted in said storing unit so as to be read said data from said storing unit according to the order of addresses of said storing unit.

21. (Amended) The interleaving apparatus according to claim 19, wherein said read control unit comprises a column number generating unit for randomly generating column numbers and a row number generating unit for randomly generating row numbers, and said write control unit writes said data to be transmitted in said storing unit with numbers generated by said column number generating unit and said row number generating unit as said write address to write said data to be transmitted in said storing unit.

22. (Amended) The interleaving apparatus according to claim 20, wherein said write control unit comprises a column number generating unit for randomly generating column numbers and a row number generating unit for randomly generating row numbers, and said write control unit writes said data to be transmitted in said storing unit with numbers generated by said column number generating unit and said row number generating unit as said write address to write said data to be transmitted in said storing unit.

23. (Amended) An interleaving apparatus for interleaving data to be transmitted, comprising:

a storing unit for storing data to be transmitted;

a control unit for controlling said storing unit so that said data to be transmitted is outputted from said storing unit with said data to be transmitted arranged in a matrix and rearranged by at least one of randomly interchanging rows of the matrix, each row representing a set of data pieces of said data, and randomly interchanging columns of the matrix, each column representing a set of data pieces of said data; and

wherein said control unit writes said data to be transmitted in said storing unit according to the order of addresses of said storing unit, and said control unit comprises a read control unit for generating a read address to be used to read said data to be transmitted from said storing unit with said data to be transmitted stored in said storing unit arranged in a matrix and rearranged by at least one of randomly interchanging rows of the matrix, each row representing a set of data pieces of said data, and randomly interchanging columns of the matrix, each column representing a set of data pieces of said data, to read said data to be transmitted.

24. (Amended) An interleaving apparatus for interleaving data to be transmitted, comprising:

a storing unit for storing data to be transmitted;
a control unit for controlling said storing unit so that said data to be transmitted is outputted from said storing unit with said data to be transmitted arranged in a matrix and rearranged by at least one of randomly interchanging rows of the matrix, each row representing a set of data pieces of said data, and randomly interchanging columns of the matrix, each column representing a set of data pieces of said data; and

wherein said control unit comprises a read control unit for generating a read address to be used to read said data to be transmitted, written in the order of addresses of said storing unit, from said storing unit with said data to be transmitted stored in said storing unit arranged in a matrix and rearranged by at least one of randomly

interchanging rows of the matrix, each row representing a set of data pieces of said data, and randomly interchanging columns of the matrix, each column representing a set of data pieces of said data, to read said data to be transmitted.

25. (Amended) The interleaving apparatus according to claim 23, wherein said read control unit comprises a column number generating unit for randomly generating column numbers and a row number generating unit for randomly generating row numbers, and said read control unit reads said data to be transmitted from said storing unit with numbers generated by said column number generating unit and said row number generating unit as said read address.

26. (Amended) The interleaving apparatus according to claim 24, wherein said read control unit comprises a column number generating unit for randomly generating column numbers and a row number generating unit for randomly generating row numbers, and said read control unit reads said data to be transmitted from said storing unit with numbers generated by said column number generating unit and said row number generating unit as said read address.

31. (Amended) A de-interleaving apparatus for de-interleaving received data, comprising:

 a storing unit for storing said received data;
 a control unit for controlling said storing unit so that said received data is outputted from said storing unit in a state before said received data was interleaved by arranging said received data in a matrix and rearranging said received data by randomly interchanging rows of the matrix, each row representing a set of data pieces of said data, and by randomly interchanging columns of the matrix, each column representing a set of data pieces of said data; and

wherein said control unit comprises a write control unit for generating a write address to be used to write said received data in said storing unit in a state before said received data was interleaved by arranging said received data in a matrix and rearranging said received data by randomly interchanging rows of the matrix, each row representing a set of data pieces of said data, and by randomly interchanging columns of the matrix, each column representing a set of data pieces of said data, to write said received data, and said control unit reads said received data stored in said storing unit according to the order of addresses of said storing unit.

32. (Amended) A de-interleaving apparatus for de-interleaving received data, comprising:

a storing unit for storing said received data;
a control unit for controlling said storing unit so that said received data is outputted from said storing unit in a state before said received data was interleaved by arranging said received data in a matrix and rearranging said received data by] at least one of randomly interchanging rows of the matrix, each row representing a set of data pieces of said data, and randomly interchanging columns of the matrix, each column representing a set of data pieces of said data; and

wherein said control unit comprises a write control unit for generating a write address to be used to write said data to be transmitted in said storing unit with said data to be transmitted arranged in a matrix and rearranged by randomly interchanging rows of the matrix, each row representing a set of data pieces of said data, and by randomly interchanging columns of the matrix, each column representing a set of data pieces of said data, and for writing said data to be transmitted in said storing unit so as to be read said data from said storing unit according to the order of addresses of said storing unit.

33. (Amended) The interleaving apparatus according to claim 31, wherein said write control unit comprises a column number generating unit for randomly generating column numbers and a row number generating unit for randomly generating row numbers, and said write control unit writes said data to be transmitted in said storing unit with numbers generated by said column number generating unit and said row number generating unit as said write address to write said data to be transmitted in said storing unit.

34. (Amended) The interleaving apparatus according to claim 32, wherein said write control unit comprises a column number generating unit for randomly generating column numbers and a row number generating unit for randomly generating row numbers, and said write control unit writes said data to be transmitted in said storing unit with numbers generated by said column number generating unit and said row number generating unit as said write address to write said data to be transmitted in said storing unit.

35. (Amended) A de-interleaving apparatus for de-interleaving received data, comprising:

 a storing unit for storing said received data;
 a control unit for controlling said storing unit so that said received data is outputted from said storing unit in a state before said received data was interleaved by arranging said received data in a matrix and rearranging said received data by at least one of randomly interchanging rows of the matrix, each row representing a set of data pieces of said data, and randomly interchanging columns of the matrix, each column representing a set of data pieces of said data; and

 wherein said control unit writes said data to be transmitted in said storing unit according to the order of addresses of said storing unit, and said control unit comprises a

read control unit for generating a read address to be used to read said data to be transmitted from said storing unit with said data to be transmitted stored in said storing unit arranged in a matrix and rearranged by randomly interchanging rows of the matrix, each row representing a set of data pieces of said data, and by randomly interchanging columns of the matrix, each column representing a set of data pieces of said data, to read said data to be transmitted.

36. (Amended) A de-interleaving apparatus for de-interleaving received data, comprising:

 a storing unit for storing said received data;
 a control unit for controlling said storing unit so that said received data is outputted from said storing unit in a state before said received data was interleaved by arranging said received data in a matrix and rearranging said received data by randomly interchanging rows of the matrix, each row representing a set of data pieces of said data, and by randomly interchanging columns of the matrix, each column representing a set of data pieces of said data; and

 wherein said control unit comprises a read control unit for generating a read address to be used to read said data to be transmitted, written in the order of addresses of said storing unit, from said storing unit with said data to be transmitted stored in said storing unit arranged in a matrix and rearranged by randomly interchanging rows of the matrix, each row representing a set of data pieces of said data, and by randomly interchanging columns of the matrix, each column representing a set of data pieces of said data, to read said data to be transmitted.

37. (Amended) The de-interleaving apparatus according to claim 35, wherein said read control unit comprises a column number generating unit for randomly generating column numbers and a row number generating unit for randomly generating

row numbers, and said read control unit reads said received data from said storing unit with numbers generated by said column number generating unit and said row number generating unit as a read address.

38. (Amended) The de-interleaving apparatus according to claim 36, wherein said read control unit comprises a column number generating unit for randomly generating column numbers and a row number generating unit for randomly generating row numbers, and said read control unit reads said received data from said storing unit with numbers generated by said column number generating unit and said row number generating unit as a read address.

43. (Amended) A transmitting apparatus with an interleaving function, comprising:

- an error detection encoding unit for encoding an error detecting bit and for adding said error detecting bit to data to be transmitted;
- an error correction encoding unit for adding an error correcting code, which is to be used for error correction, to said data to be transmitted, sent from said error detection encoding unit;
- an interleaving unit which includes a storing unit for storing said data to be transmitted, from said error detection encoding unit, and a control unit for controlling said storing unit so that said data to be transmitted is outputted from said storing unit with said data to be transmitted arranged in a matrix and rearranged by at least one of randomly interchanging rows of the matrix, each row representing a set of data pieces of said data, and randomly interchanging columns of the matrix, each column representing a set of data pieces of said data;
- a signal assembling unit assembles interleaved data from said interleaving unit to form a signal format suited for transmission; and

a spreading unit for converting the signal sent from said signal assembling unit into a spread signal using a predetermined spreading code.

44. (Amended) The transmitting apparatus with a interleaving function according to claim 43, wherein said control unit comprises a write control unit for generating a write address to be used to write said data to be transmitted in said storing unit with said data to be transmitted arranged in a matrix and rearranged by at least one of randomly interchanging rows of the matrix, each row representing a set of data pieces of said data, and randomly interchanging columns of the matrix, each column representing a set of data pieces of said data, and for writing said data to be transmitted in said storing unit, and said control unit reads said data to be transmitted stored in said storing unit according to the order of addresses of said storing unit.

45. (Amended) The transmitting apparatus with a interleaving function according to claim 43, wherein said control unit writes said data to be transmitted in said storing unit according to the order of addresses of said storing unit, and said control unit comprises a read control unit for generating a read address to be used to read said data to be transmitted from said storing unit with said data to be transmitted stored in said storing unit arranged in a matrix and rearranged by at least one of randomly interchanging rows of the matrix, each row representing a set of data pieces of said data, and randomly interchanging columns of the matrix, each column representing a set of data pieces of said data, to read said data to be transmitted.

46. (Amended) A receiving apparatus with a de-interleaving function, comprising:
a de-spreading unit for separating a desired signal from a received signal using a de-spreading code;
a data extracting unit for extracting received data from the signal separated by the de-spreading unit;

a de-interleaving unit which includes a storing unit for storing said received data from said de-spreading unit, and a control unit for controlling said storing unit so that said received data is outputted from said storing unit in a state before said received data was interleaved by arranging said received data in a matrix and rearranging said received data by at least one of randomly interchanging rows of the matrix, each row representing a set of data pieces of said data, and randomly interchanging columns of the matrix, each column representing a set of data pieces of said data;

an error correction decoding unit for decoding said received data de-interleaved by said de-interleaving unit, and for correcting an error included in said received data using an error correcting code; and

an error detecting unit for detecting an error detecting bit added when said received data is transmitted on the basis of a bit structure of the error detecting bit previously set.

47. (Amended) The receiving apparatus with a de-interleaving function according to claim 46, wherein said control unit comprises a write control unit for generating a write address to be used to write said received data in said storing unit in a state before said received data was interleaved by arranging said received data in a matrix and rearranging said received data by at least one of randomly interchanging rows of the matrix, each row representing a set of data pieces of said data, and randomly interchanging columns of the matrix, each column representing a set of data pieces of said data, to write said received data, and said control unit reads said received data stored in said storing unit according to the order of addresses of said storing unit.

48. (Amended) The receiving apparatus with a de-interleaving function according to claim 46, wherein said control unit writes said data to be transmitted in said storing unit according to the order of addresses of said storing unit, and said control unit

comprises a read control unit for generating a read address to be used to read said data to be transmitted from said storing unit with said data to be transmitted stored in said storing unit arranged in a matrix and rearranged by at least one of randomly interchanging rows of the matrix, each row representing a set of data pieces of said data, and randomly interchanging columns of the matrix, each column representing a set of data pieces of said data, to read said data to be transmitted.

49. (Amended) A transmitting and receiving apparatus with a interleaving and de-interleaving function, comprising:

an error detection encoding unit for encoding an error detecting bit and for adding said error detecting bit to data to be transmitted;

an error correction encoding unit for adding an error correcting code, which is to be used for error correction, to said data to be transmitted, sent from said error detection encoding unit;

an interleaving unit which includes a storing unit for storing said data to be transmitted, from said error detection encoding unit, and a control unit for controlling said storing unit so that said data to be transmitted is outputted from said storing unit with said data to be transmitted arranged in a matrix and rearranged by at least one of randomly interchanging rows of the matrix, each row representing a set of data pieces of said data, and randomly interchanging columns of the matrix, each column representing a set of data pieces of said data;

a signal assembling unit assembles interleaved data from said interleaving unit to form a signal format suited for transmission;

a spreading unit for converting the signal sent from said signal assembling unit into a spread signal using a predetermined spreading code;

a duplexer for transmitting the spread signal from said spreading unit to an antenna;

a de-spreading unit for separating a desired signal from a received signal via said antenna and duplexer using a de-spreading code;

a data extracting unit for extracting received data from the signal separated by the de-spreading unit;

a de-interleaving unit which includes a storing unit for storing said received data from said de-spreading unit, and a control unit for controlling said storing unit so that said received data is outputted from said storing unit in a state before said received data was interleaved by arranging said received data in a matrix and rearranging said received data by at least one of randomly interchanging rows of the matrix, each row representing a set of data pieces of said data, and randomly interchanging columns of the matrix, each column representing a set of data pieces of said data;

an error correction decoding unit for decoding said received data de-interleaved by said de-interleaving unit, and for correcting an error included in said received data using an error correcting code; and

an error detecting unit for detecting an error detecting bit added when said received data is transmitted on the basis of a bit structure of the error detecting bit previously set.

50. (Amended) The transmitting and receiving apparatus according to claim 49, wherein said control unit comprises a write control unit for generating a write address to be used to write said data to be transmitted in said storing unit with said data to be transmitted arranged in a matrix and rearranged by at least one of randomly interchanging rows of the matrix, each row representing a set of data pieces of said data, and randomly interchanging columns of the matrix, each column representing a set of data pieces of said data, and for writing said data to be transmitted in said storing unit, and said control

unit reads said data to be transmitted stored in said storing unit according to the order of addresses of said storing unit.

51. (Amended) The transmitting and receiving apparatus according to claim 49, wherein said control unit writes said data to be transmitted in said storing unit according to the order of addresses of said storing unit, and said control unit comprises a read control unit for generating a read address to be used to read said data to be transmitted from said storing unit with said data to be transmitted stored in said storing unit arranged in a matrix and rearranged by at least one of randomly interchanging rows of the matrix, each row representing a set of data pieces of said data, and randomly interchanging columns of the matrix, each column representing a set of data pieces of said data, to read said data to be transmitted.

52. (Amended) The transmitting and receiving apparatus according to claim 49, wherein said control unit comprises a write control unit for generating a write address to be used to write said received data in said storing unit in a state before said received data was interleaved by arranging said received data in a matrix and rearranging said received data by at least one of randomly interchanging rows of the matrix, each row representing a set of data pieces of said data, and randomly interchanging columns of the matrix, each column representing a set of data pieces of said data, to write said received data, and said control unit reads said received data stored in said storing unit according to the order of addresses of said storing unit.

53. (Amended) The transmitting and receiving apparatus according to claim 49, wherein said control unit writes said data to be transmitted in said storing unit according to the order of addresses of said storing unit, and said control unit comprises a read control unit for generating a read address to be used to read said data to be transmitted from said storing unit with said data to be transmitted stored in said storing unit arranged